

NODE=B061

N(1440) 1/2⁺

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+) \text{ Status: } ***$$

Most of the results published before 1975 were last included in our 1982 edition, Physics Letters **111B** 1 (1982). Some further obsolete results published before 1984 were last included in our 2006 edition, Journal of Physics, G **33** 1 (2006).

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N(1440) BREIT-WIGNER MASS

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1420 to 1470 (\approx 1440) OUR ESTIMATE			
1430 \pm 8	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel
1485.0 \pm 1.2	ARNDT	06	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
1440 \pm 30	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
1410 \pm 12	HOEHLER	79	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
1412 \pm 2	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel
1440 \pm 12	ANISOVICH	10	DPWA Multichannel
1439 \pm 19	BATINIC	10	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
1436 \pm 15	SARANTSEV	08	DPWA Multichannel
1468.0 \pm 4.5	ARNDT	04	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
1518 \pm 5	PENNER	02C	DPWA Multichannel
1479 \pm 80	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel
1463 \pm 7	ARNDT	96	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
1467	ARNDT	95	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$
1465	LI	93	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
1462 \pm 10	MANLEY	92	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N & N\pi\pi$
1471	CUTKOSKY	90	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
1380	¹ LONGACRE	77	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$
1390	² LONGACRE	75	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$

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N(1440) BREIT-WIGNER WIDTH

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
200 to 450 (\approx 300) OUR ESTIMATE			
365 \pm 35	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel
284 \pm 18	ARNDT	06	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
340 \pm 70	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
135 \pm 10	HOEHLER	79	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
248 \pm 5	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel
335 \pm 50	ANISOVICH	10	DPWA Multichannel
437 \pm 141	BATINIC	10	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
335 \pm 40	SARANTSEV	08	DPWA Multichannel
360 \pm 26	ARNDT	04	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
668 \pm 41	PENNER	02C	DPWA Multichannel
490 \pm 120	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel
360 \pm 20	ARNDT	96	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
440	ARNDT	95	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$
315	LI	93	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
391 \pm 34	MANLEY	92	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N & N\pi\pi$
545 \pm 170	CUTKOSKY	90	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
200	¹ LONGACRE	77	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$
200	² LONGACRE	75	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$

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N(1440) POLE POSITION

REAL PART VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1350 to 1380 (\approx 1365) OUR ESTIMATE			
1370 \pm 4	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel
1359	³ ARNDT	06	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
1385	⁴ HOEHLER	93	SPED $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
1375 \pm 30	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$

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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

1370	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
1370± 4	ANISOVICH	10	DPWA	Multichannel
1363±11	BATINIC	10	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
1371± 7	SARANTSEV	08	DPWA	Multichannel
1357	5 ARNDT	04	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
1383	VRANA	00	DPWA	Multichannel
1346	6 ARNDT	95	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$
1360	7 ARNDT	91	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ Soln SM90
1370	CUTKOSKY	90	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
1381 or 1379	8 LONGACRE	78	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$
1360 or 1333	1 LONGACRE	77	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$

-2xIMAGINARY PART

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
160 to 220 (≈ 190) OUR ESTIMATE			
190± 7	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel
162	3 ARNDT	06	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
164	4 HOEHLER	93	SPED $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
180±40	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
214	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel
193± 7	ANISOVICH	10	DPWA Multichannel
151±13	BATINIC	10	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
192±20	SARANTSEV	08	DPWA Multichannel
160	5 ARNDT	04	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
316	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel
176	6 ARNDT	95	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$
252	7 ARNDT	91	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ Soln SM90
228	CUTKOSKY	90	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
209 or 210	8 LONGACRE	78	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$
167 or 234	1 LONGACRE	77	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$

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N(1440) ELASTIC POLE RESIDUE

MODULUS |r|

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
40 to 52 (≈ 46) OUR ESTIMATE			
48±3	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel
38	3 ARNDT	06	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
40	HOEHLER	93	SPED $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
52±5	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
44	BATINIC	10	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
36	5 ARNDT	04	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
42	6 ARNDT	95	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$
109	7 ARNDT	91	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ Soln SM90
74	CUTKOSKY	90	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$

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PHASE θ

VALUE (°)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
75 to 100 (≈ 85) OUR ESTIMATE			
- 78± 4	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel
- 98	3 ARNDT	06	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
- 100±35	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
- 88	BATINIC	10	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
- 102	5 ARNDT	04	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
- 101	6 ARNDT	95	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$
- 93	7 ARNDT	91	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ Soln SM90
- 84	CUTKOSKY	90	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$

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N(1440) INELASTIC POLE RESIDUE

The “normalized residue” is the residue divided by $\Gamma_{pole}/2$.

Normalized residue in $N\pi \rightarrow N(1440) \rightarrow \Delta\pi, P\text{-wave}$

MODULUS (%)	PHASE (°)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
27±2	40 ± 5	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel

NODE=B061250
NODE=B061250
NODE=B061RS1
NODE=B061RS1

Normalized residue in $N\pi \rightarrow N(1440) \rightarrow N(\pi\pi)^{I=0}_{S-wave}$

<u>MODULUS (%)</u>	<u>PHASE (°)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
21±5	-135 ± 7	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel

 $N(1440)$ DECAY MODES

The following branching fractions are our estimates, not fits or averages.

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)
$\Gamma_1 N\pi$	55–75 %
$\Gamma_2 N\eta$	(0.0±1.0) %
$\Gamma_3 N\pi\pi$	30–40 %
$\Gamma_4 \Delta\pi$	20–30 %
$\Gamma_5 \Delta(1232)\pi$, P-wave	15–30 %
$\Gamma_6 N\rho$	<8 %
$\Gamma_7 N\rho$, S=1/2, P-wave	(0.0±1.0) %
$\Gamma_8 N\rho$, S=3/2, P-wave	
$\Gamma_9 N(\pi\pi)^{I=0}_{S-wave}$	10–20 %
$\Gamma_{10} p\gamma$	0.035–0.048 %
$\Gamma_{11} p\gamma$, helicity=1/2	0.035–0.048 %
$\Gamma_{12} n\gamma$	0.02–0.04 %
$\Gamma_{13} n\gamma$, helicity=1/2	0.02–0.04 %

 $N(1440)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(N\pi)/\Gamma_{total}$	Γ_1/Γ
<u>VALUE (%)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u> <u>TECN</u> <u>COMMENT</u>
55 to 75 OUR ESTIMATE	
62 ± 3	ANISOVICH 12A DPWA Multichannel
78.7±1.6	ARNDT 06 DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$, ηN
68 ± 4	CUTKOSKY 80 IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
51 ± 5	HOEHLER 79 IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •	
64.8±0.9	SHRESTHA 12A DPWA Multichannel
60 ± 6	ANISOVICH 10 DPWA Multichannel
62 ± 4	BATINIC 10 DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$, $N\eta$
75.0±2.4	ARNDT 04 DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$, ηN
57 ± 1	PENNER 02C DPWA Multichannel
72 ± 5	VRANA 00 DPWA Multichannel
68	ARNDT 95 DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$
69 ± 3	MANLEY 92 IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ & $N\pi\pi$
$\Gamma(N\eta)/\Gamma_{total}$	Γ_2/Γ
<u>VALUE (%)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u> <u>TECN</u> <u>COMMENT</u>
0±1	VRANA 00 DPWA Multichannel

Note: Signs of couplings from $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$ analyses were changed in the 1986 edition to agree with the baryon-first convention; the overall phase ambiguity is resolved by choosing a negative sign for the $\Delta(1620)$ S_{31} coupling to $\Delta(1232)\pi$.

$(\Gamma_1\Gamma_f)^{1/2}/\Gamma_{total}$ in $N\pi \rightarrow N(1440) \rightarrow \Delta(1232)\pi$, P-wave	$(\Gamma_1\Gamma_5)^{1/2}/\Gamma$
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u> <u>TECN</u> <u>COMMENT</u>
+0.37 to +0.41 OUR ESTIMATE	
+0.41	^{1,9} LONGACRE 77 IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$
+0.37	² LONGACRE 75 IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •	
+0.39±0.02	MANLEY 92 IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ & $N\pi\pi$

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DESIG=4;OUR EST
DESIG=181;OUR EST
DESIG=5;OUR EST
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DESIG=7
DESIG=8;OUR EST
DESIG=184;OUR EST
DESIG=9;OUR EST
DESIG=185;OUR EST
DESIG=10;OUR EST

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NODE=B061R1
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NODE=B061R7
NODE=B061R7

NODE=B061310

NODE=B061R3
NODE=B061R3
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$\Gamma(\Delta(1232)\pi, P\text{-wave})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$				Γ_5/Γ
VALUE (%)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
15 to 30 (≈ 20) OUR ESTIMATE				
21 \pm 8	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel	
16 \pm 1	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel	
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
6.5 \pm 0.8	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel	
$(\Gamma_1\Gamma_f)^{1/2}/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ in $N\pi \rightarrow N(1440) \rightarrow N\rho, S=1/2, P\text{-wave}$				$(\Gamma_1\Gamma_7)^{1/2}/\Gamma$
VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
± 0.07 to ± 0.25 OUR ESTIMATE				
-0.11	1,9 LONGACRE	77	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$	
+0.23	2 LONGACRE	75	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$	
$\Gamma(N\rho, S=1/2, P\text{-wave})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$				Γ_7/Γ
VALUE (%)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
0 \pm 1	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel	
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
1.3 \pm 0.4	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel	
$(\Gamma_1\Gamma_f)^{1/2}/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ in $N\pi \rightarrow N(1440) \rightarrow N\rho, S=3/2, P\text{-wave}$				$(\Gamma_1\Gamma_8)^{1/2}/\Gamma$
VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
+0.18	1,9 LONGACRE	77	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$	
$(\Gamma_1\Gamma_f)^{1/2}/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ in $N\pi \rightarrow N(1440) \rightarrow N(\pi\pi)_{S\text{-wave}}^{I=0}$				$(\Gamma_1\Gamma_9)^{1/2}/\Gamma$
VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
± 0.17 to ± 0.25 OUR ESTIMATE				
-0.18	1,9 LONGACRE	77	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$	
-0.23	2 LONGACRE	75	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$	
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
+0.24 \pm 0.03	MANLEY	92	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N \& N\pi\pi$	
$\Gamma(N(\pi\pi)_{S\text{-wave}}^{I=0})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$				Γ_9/Γ
VALUE (%)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
10 to 20 (≈ 15) OUR ESTIMATE				
17 \pm 7	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel	
12 \pm 1	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel	
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
27 \pm 1	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel	

N(1440) PHOTON DECAY AMPLITUDES

Papers on γN amplitudes predating 1981 may be found in our 2006 edition, Journal of Physics, G **33** 1 (2006).

$N(1440) \rightarrow p\gamma, \text{ helicity-1/2 amplitude } A_{1/2}$				
VALUE (GeV $^{-1/2}$)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
-0.060 \pm 0.004 OUR ESTIMATE				
-0.061 \pm 0.008	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA Multichannel	
-0.056 \pm 0.001	WORKMAN	12A	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow N\pi$	
-0.051 \pm 0.002	DUGGER	07	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$	
-0.069 \pm 0.018	CRAWFORD	83	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$	
-0.063 \pm 0.008	AWAJI	81	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$	
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
-0.084 \pm 0.003	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel	
-0.052 \pm 0.010	ANISOVICH	10	DPWA Multichannel	
-0.061	DRECHSEL	07	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$	
-0.087	PENNER	02D	DPWA Multichannel	
-0.063 \pm 0.005	ARNDT	96	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$	
-0.085 \pm 0.003	LI	93	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$	
-0.129	10 WADA	84	DPWA Compton scattering	

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NODE=B061R10
NODE=B061R10
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NODE=B061240

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NODE=B061A1
NODE=B061A1
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N(1440) → nγ, helicity-1/2 amplitude A_{1/2}

VALUE (GeV ^{-1/2})	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
+0.040±0.010 OUR ESTIMATE			
0.048±0.004	CHEN	12A	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
0.037±0.010	AWAJI	81	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
0.030±0.003	FUJII	81	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
0.040±0.005	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA Multichannel
0.054	DRECHSEL	07	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
0.121	PENNER	02D	DPWA Multichannel
0.045±0.015	ARNDT	96	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
0.085±0.006	LI	93	IPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$

N(1440) FOOTNOTES

- ¹ LONGACRE 77 pole positions are from a search for poles in the unitarized T-matrix; the first (second) value uses, in addition to $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$ data, elastic amplitudes from a Saclay (CERN) partial-wave analysis. The other LONGACRE 77 values are from eyeball fits with Breit-Wigner circles to the T-matrix amplitudes.
- ² From method II of LONGACRE 75: eyeball fits with Breit-Wigner circles to the T-matrix amplitudes.
- ³ ARNDT 06 also finds a second-sheet pole with real part = 1388 MeV, $-2 \times$ imaginary part = 165 MeV, and residue with modulus 86 MeV and phase = -46 degrees.
- ⁴ See HOEHLER 93 for a detailed discussion of the evidence for and the pole parameters of N and Δ resonances as determined from Argand diagrams of πN elastic partial-wave amplitudes and from plots of the speeds with which the amplitudes traverse the diagrams.
- ⁵ ARNDT 04 also finds a second-sheet pole with real part = 1385 MeV, $-2 \times$ imaginary part = 166 MeV, and residue with modulus 82 MeV and phase = -51° .
- ⁶ ARNDT 95 also finds a second-sheet pole with real part = 1383 MeV, $-2 \times$ imaginary part = 210 MeV, and residue with modulus 92 MeV and phase = -54° .
- ⁷ ARNDT 91 (Soln SM90) also finds a second-sheet pole with real part = 1413 MeV, $-2 \times$ imaginary part = 256 MeV, and residue = $(78-153i)$ MeV.
- ⁸ LONGACRE 78 values are from a search for poles in the unitarized T-matrix. The first (second) value uses, in addition to $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$ data, elastic amplitudes from a Saclay (CERN) partial-wave analysis.
- ⁹ LONGACRE 77 considers this coupling to be well determined.
- ¹⁰ WADA 84 is inconsistent with other analyses; see the Note on N and Δ Resonances.

N(1440) REFERENCES

For early references, see Physics Letters **111B** 1 (1982).

ANISOVICH	12A	EPJ A48 15	A.V. Anisovich <i>et al.</i>	(BONN, PNPI)	REFID=54041
CHEN	12A	PR C86 015206	W. Chen <i>et al.</i>	(DUKE, GWU, MSST, ITEP+)	REFID=54337
SHRESTHA	12A	PR C86 055203	M. Shrestha, D.M. Manley	(KSU)	REFID=54862
WORKMAN	12A	PR C86 015202	R. Workman <i>et al.</i>	(GWU)	REFID=54335
ANISOVICH	10	EPJ A44 203	A.V. Anisovich <i>et al.</i>	(BONN, PNPI)	REFID=53280
BATINIC	10	PR C82 038203	M. Batinic <i>et al.</i>	(ZAGR)	REFID=53552
SARANTSEV	08	PL B659 94	A.V. Sarantsev <i>et al.</i>	(CB-ELSA/A2-TAPS Collab.)	REFID=52088
DRECHSEL	07	EPJ A34 69	D. Drechsel, S.S. Kamalov, L. Tiator	(MAINZ, JINR)	REFID=52105
DUGGER	07	PR C76 025211	M. Dugger <i>et al.</i>	(Jefferson Lab CLAS Collab.)	REFID=52039
ARNDT	06	PR C74 045205	R.A. Arndt <i>et al.</i>	(GWU)	REFID=51535
PDG	06	JPG 33 1	W.-M. Yao <i>et al.</i>	(PDG Collab.)	REFID=51004
ARNDT	04	PR C69 035213	R.A. Arndt <i>et al.</i>	(GWU, TRIU)	REFID=49947
PENNER	02C	PR C66 055211	G. Penner, U. Mosel	(GIES)	REFID=49129
PENNER	02D	PR C66 055212	G. Penner, U. Mosel	(GIES)	REFID=49130
VRANA	00	PRPL 328 181	T.P. Vrana, S.A. Dytman,, T.-S.H. Lee	(PITT+)	REFID=47593
ARNDT	96	PR C53 430	R.A. Arndt, I.I. Strakovsky, R.L. Workman	(VPI)	REFID=44675
ARNDT	95	PR C52 2120	R.A. Arndt <i>et al.</i>	(VPI, BRCO)	REFID=44535
HOEHLER	93	πN Newsletter 9 1	G. Hohler	(KARL)	REFID=43821
LI	93	PR C47 2759	Z.J. Li <i>et al.</i>	(VPI)	REFID=43327
MANLEY	92	PR D45 4002	D.M. Manley, E.M. Saleski	(KSA) IJP	REFID=41535
Also		PR D30 904	D.M. Manley <i>et al.</i>	(VPI)	REFID=30071
ARNDT	91	PR D43 2131	R.A. Arndt <i>et al.</i>	(VPI, TELE) IJP	REFID=41467
CUTKOSKY	90	PR D42 235	R.E. Cutkosky, S. Wang	(CMU)	REFID=41262
WADA	84	NP B247 313	Y. Wada <i>et al.</i>	(INUS)	REFID=30072
CRAWFORD	83	NP B211 1	R.L. Crawford, W.T. Morton	(GLAS)	REFID=30070
PDG	82	PL 111B 1	M. Roos <i>et al.</i>	(HELS, CIT, CERN)	REFID=41167
AWAJI	81	Bonn Conf. 352	N. Awaji, R. Kajikawa	(NAGO)	REFID=30067
Also		NP B197 365	K. Fujii <i>et al.</i>	(NAGO)	REFID=30068
FUJII	81	NP B187 53	K. Fujii <i>et al.</i>	(NAGO, OSAK)	REFID=30069
CUTKOSKY	80	Toronto Conf. 19	R.E. Cutkosky <i>et al.</i>	(CMU, LBL) IJP	REFID=30064
Also		PR D20 2839	R.E. Cutkosky <i>et al.</i>	(CMU, LBL) IJP	REFID=40096
HOEHLER	79	PDAT 12-1	G. Hohler <i>et al.</i>	(KARLT) IJP	REFID=30058
Also		Toronto Conf. 3	R. Koch	(KARLT) IJP	REFID=30859
LONGACRE	78	PR D17 1795	R.S. Longacre <i>et al.</i>	(LBL, SLAC)	REFID=30054
LONGACRE	77	NP B122 493	R.S. Longacre, J. Dolbeau	(SACL) IJP	REFID=30051
Also		NP B108 365	J. Dolbeau <i>et al.</i>	(SACL) IJP	REFID=30052
LONGACRE	75	PL 55B 415	R.S. Longacre <i>et al.</i>	(LBL, SLAC) IJP	REFID=30047

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NODE=B061;LINKAGE=AR

NODE=B061;LINKAGE=B

NODE=B061;LINKAGE=A

NODE=B061;LINKAGE=L8

NODE=B061;LINKAGE=X

NODE=B061;LINKAGE=P

NODE=B061

NODE=B061